# 1st off

#### COUNTER-ADVOCACY TEXT: Kris Trivedi and Lia Isono advocate to establish a bilateral partnership with the government of Mexico against human trafficking.

#### State Action co-opts solvency of their movement

Fox 91 (Dennis Fox, Emeritus Associate Professor, Legal Studies University of Illinois at Springfield. 1991 "Law Against Social Change"<http://www.dennisfox.net/papers/law-against.html>)

Third, and most important, the very success of legal solutions makes things worse

AND

are not capable of being good unless we are forced to be good.

#### Using the state for a feminist movement coops solvency; the state is based on masculinity and produces masculine policies

Jones professor of international studies at the Center for Research and Teaching in Economics (CIDE) in Mexico City 19**96** Adam Review of International Studies Cambridge Journals Online d/a 7/12/10

The Realist assumption of the state: The classical paradigm places primary emphasis on the

AND

. Coercive, legitimated, and epistemic, it is the regime.'17

#### The Aff by pretending to be tools of the higher power of the state open themselves up to evil- accepting personal responsibility prevents violence

Zupancic 2000 (Alenka, Researcher, Institute of Philosophy, Ljubljana, Ethics of the Real: Kant and Lacan, March, pg.96-97)

Another problem still remains, however: the question of the possibility of (performing

AND

occur as something that is 'essentially a by-product of our actions.

# 2nd off

#### A. Interpretation – “economic engagement” means the aff must be an exclusively economic action – it cannot encompass broader forms of engagement

Jakstaite, 10 - Doctoral Candidate Vytautas Magnus University Faculty of Political Sciences and Diplomacy (Lithuania) (Gerda, “CONTAINMENT AND ENGAGEMENT AS MIDDLE-RANGE THEORIES” BALTIC JOURNAL OF LAW & POLITICS VOLUME 3, NUMBER 2 (2010), DOI: 10.2478/v10076-010-0015-7)

The approach to engagement as economic engagement focuses exclusively on economic instruments of foreign policy

AND

other types of engagement, such as the conditional-unconditional economic engagement.

#### Economic engagement is long-term strategy for promoting structural linkage between two economies

**Mastanduno, 1** – professor of Government at Dartmouth College (Michael, “Economic Engagement Strategies: Theory and Practice” <http://web.archive.org/web/20120906033646/http://polisci.osu.edu/faculty/bpollins/book/Mastanduno.pdf>

The basic causal logic of economic engagement, and the emphasis on domestic politics,

AND

chain runs from economic interdependence through domestic political change to foreign policy accommodation.

#### B. Violation – the affirmative does not use economic instruments to promote a structural linkage between two economies

#### C. Voting issue –

#### 1. Limits – they explode the topic – blurring the lines between economic and other forms of engagement makes any positive interaction with another country topical. It’s impossible to predict or prepare

#### 2. Ground – the economic limit is vital to critiques of economics, trade disads, and non-economic counterplans

3. CI

# 3rd off

#### Movements against neoliberalism are growing in Latin America – but the plan increases neoliberal control in the region. That crushes indigenous cultures and the environment which means that the only way to solve is a de-linking.

Harris 8 (Richard L Harris: Professor of Global Studies at California State University, Monterey Bay; Managing Editor of the Journal of Developing Societies (SAGE India); and Coordi­ nating Editor of Latin American Perspectives (SAGE USA). “Latin America’s Response to Neoliberalism and Globalization,” http://www.nuso.org/upload/articulos/3506\_2.pdf)

The economic, political and social development of the Latin American and Caribbean countries is

AND

model of uneven and inequitable development that has pillaged most of the region.

#### You have an ethical obligation to reject neoliberalism. Utilitarian rationality cannot account for the degraded life chances of billions because capital makes its victims anonymous

Daly 2004 Glyn. Lecturer in International Studies at the University College Northampton. Conversations with Žižek. 14-19

For Žižek it is imperative that we cut through this Gordian knot of postmodern protocol

AND

that, like Žižek’s own thought, exhorts us to risk the impossible.

#### Reject the 1AC and its hegemonic knowledge production in favor of alternatives to knowledge production. That’s enough to re-politicize the political sphere and solve the impact to the K.

Sheppard and Leitner 9 (Eric Sheppard, PhD, geographer and Regents Professor of Economic geography at the University of Minnesota, Helga Leitner “ Quo vadis neoliberalism? The remaking of global capitalist governance after the Washington Consensus,” http://www.sscnet.ucla.edu/geog/downloads/7235/496.pdf)

We have argued that the shifting global governance discourses directed toward the third world since

AND

economic and cultural subordination” (Fraser, 1997, p. 28).

# 4th off

#### Obama’s PC is holding off sanctions now – but failure guarantees Iran prolif and war with Iran

Sargent 12/19 (Greg, columnist for the Washington Post. “White House to Senate Dems: Your Iran sanctions bill makes war more likely” http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/plum-line/wp/2013/12/19/white-house-to-senate-dems-your-iran-sanctions-bill-makes-war-more-likely/)

With Senate Dems increasingly likely to introduce and even vote on a bill imposing new

AND

it would put the prospects of a long term diplomatic breakthrough in doubt.

#### Human trafficking aid is ineffective and unpopular in congress

Seelke 13 (Clare Ribando Seelke; Specialist in Latin American Affairs; January 29, 2013; “Mexico and the 112th Congress”; Congressional Research Service; http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/row/RL32724.pdf)//KDUB

Many Mexican law enforcement activities with respect to combating alien smuggling and human trafficking receive

AND

Members of Congress may be reluctant to invest more resources in such programs.

#### Obama will need to keep spending PC to stop sanctions

LA Times 12/10 (“Congress assails Iran nuclear deal, but one bid for sanctions falters” http://www.latimes.com/nation/la-fg-iran-congress-20131211,0,4356317.story#axzz2nJiRdgWp)

WASHINGTON — Secretary of State John F. Kerry faced sharp complaints from House lawmakers

AND

said. "We're at one of those really hinge points in history."

#### Global nuclear war in a month if talks fail – US sanctions will wreck diplomacy

Press TV 11/13 “Global nuclear conflict between US, Russia, China likely if Iran talks fail”, <http://www.presstv.ir/detail/2013/11/13/334544/global-nuclear-war-likely-if-iran-talks-fail/>

A global conflict between the US, Russia, and China is likely in the

AND

taking away sanctions. We are not rolling them back," Psaki added.

# Case

## framing

#### Preventing nuclear war is the absolute prerequisite to positive peace

Folk 78 Professor of Religious and Peace Studies at Bethany College, 78 [Jerry, “Peace Educations – Peace Studies: Towards an Integrated Approach,” Peace & Change, volume V, number 1, Spring, p. 58]

Those proponents of the positive peace approach who reject out of hand the work of

AND

who view the field essentially from the point of view of negative peace.

Even if objective truth is impossible we can recognize the contingent utility of risk assessment   
Aven ‘3(Terje, U. Stavanger, Foundations of Risk Analysis A Knowledge and Decision-Oriented Perspective, http://training.nigc.ir/files/files/ben%20saeed%20book%20hse/safety%20books/s10.pdf)GZ

Many social scientists have criticized traditional engineering risk assessments. We mention Beck (1992

AND

for it. The aim of this book is partly to provide one.

#### Their arguments fundamentally depend on risk analysis – they just implicitly assume there’s no real risk to the plan because they think probability is low.

Campbell and Currie, 06 - University of Nottingham, UK (Scott and Greg, “Against Beck: In Defence of Risk Analysis,” Philosophy of the Social Science, June)GZ

The second claim is that some potential events have such an enormously high level of

AND

analysis in order to make a complaint against the practise of risk analysis.

#### Risks must always be evaluated – risk analysis has always existed and should not be solely confined to modern society

Campbell and Currie, 06 - University of Nottingham, UK (Scott and Greg, “Against Beck: In Defence of Risk Analysis,” Philosophy of the Social Science, June)GZ

Since the early 1990s, the German sociologist Ulrich Beck has dominated discussion of risk

AND

of dying from toxins is greater now than it was 300 years ago.

#### Even deontological theories have to evaluate consequences to determine morality – utility is best.

Hoekma -86 (Rights & Wrongs, St. Olaf, p 79)

than any alternative based on goals/But a great deal depends on the particular

AND

brought about by an action frequently has an important place in moral judgment.

#### Bad consequences can check out imperatives to help others – these imperative ignore the option of partially fulfilling our duty.

Slote '85 (Common-Sense Morality and Consequcntialism. Michael. Prof, of Philosophy, p. 82)

The fact of widespread human suffering makes a moral claim us not only from the

AND

benevolence should be drawn have featured time and time again in ethical discussions.

#### Utilitarianism inevitable even in deontological frameworks

**Green 02** (Assistant Professor Department of Psychology Harvard University, Joshua, November 2002 "The Terrible, Horrible, No Good, Very Bad Truth About Morality And What To Do About It", 314)

Some people who talk of balancing rights may think there is an algorithm for deciding

AND

represents is either dogmatic in an esoteric sort of way or covertly consequentialist.

#### Evaluate consequences – allowing violence for the sake of moral purity is evil

Isaac 2 (Jeffrey C., Professor of Political Science – Indiana-Bloomington, Director – Center for the Study of Democracy and Public Life, Ph.D. – Yale, Dissent Magazine, 49(2), “Ends, Means, and Politics”, Spring, Proquest)

As writers such as Niccolo Machiavelli, Max Weber, Reinhold Niebuhr, and Hannah

AND

not true believers. It promotes arrogance. And it undermines political effectiveness.

#### Even if we lose the util debate - the nature of human existence makes consequentialism inevitable

**Ratner 84** (Leonard G. Ratner, professor of law at USC, Hofstra Law Journal, 12 Hofstra L. Rev. 723, spring, 1984)

All systems of morality, however transcendental, rest ultimately on utilitarian self interest (

AND

-- in short, by the ultimate self interest -- of the individual.

#### Utilitarianism is the only way to access morality. Sacrifice in the name of preserving rights destroys any hope of future generations attaining other values.

**Nye 86** (Joseph S. 1986; Phd Political Science Harvard. University; Served as Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs; “Nuclear Ethics” pg. 45-46)

Is there any end that could justify a nuclear war that threatens the survival of

AND

of that risk is a justifiable topic of both prudential and moral reasoning.

#### Utilitarianism is the only moral framework and alternatives are inevitability self-contradictory

**Nye 86** (Joseph S. 1986; Phd Political Science Harvard. University; Served as Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs; “Nuclear Ethics” pg. 18-19)

The significance and the limits of the two broad traditions can be captured by contemplating

AND

bear a heavier burden of proof in the nuclear age than ever before.

#### Focus on discourse trades off with direct action, meaning we must put policy before reps to have any solvency

**Taft-Kaufman 95 (**Jill Taft-Kaufman, Speech prof @ CMU, 1995, Southern Comm. Journal, Spring, v. 60, Iss. 3, “Other Ways”, p pq)

The postmodern passwords of "polyvocality," "Otherness," and "difference," unsupported

AND

through political agendas institutions, agencies, and the budgets that fuel them.,

## Femicide

#### Gender is not the root cause of war

Hillman 4 (James, psychologist, A Terrible Love of War, pp. 86-87)

To imagine war to be a “man’s thing,” one more example of the

AND

is not the primary cause of war; that cause is the god.

#### Mexico changed constitution to combat sex trafficking

CNN Wire Staff 11 (CNN Wire Staff, July 14, 2011, <http://www.cnn.com/2011/WORLD/americas/07/13/mexico.human.trafficking/>)

Mexico City (CNN) -- Mexico's president approved several changes to the country's constitution

AND

ship and sell drugs and weapons have added human trafficking to their repertoire.

#### War makes patriarchy more likely – if we win any risk of an impact that short-circuits alt solvency

Workman 96 (Thom, Poli Sci @ U of New Brunswick, YCISS Paper no. 31, p. 4, January 1996, http://www.yorku.ca/yciss/publications/OP31-Workman.pdf)

With the loosening of the positivist/Realist hold on international relations and the simultaneous

AND

on the overall role of modern warfare in the reproduction of women's oppression.

#### No root cause – their kritik is a reductionist attempt at describing a complex system

**Kavalski 7** – doctoral training in international politics at Loughborough University (UK), held the Andrew Mellon Fellowship position at the American Institute for Indian Studies (New Delhi, India), the Killam Postdoctoral position at the Department of Political Science, University of Alberta (Canada), and research positions at Aalborg University (Denmark) and at the Institute for the International Law of Peace and Armed Conflict, Ruhr Universität-Bochum (Germany). (Emilian,“The ﬁfth debate and the emergence of complex

international relations theory: notes on the application

of complexity theory to the study of international life,” Cambridge Review of International Affairs, September 2007, EBSCO)//js

These instances draw attention to the issue of causality in complex systems. Owing to

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of international life and the ways in which it constitutes a complex system.

#### Their attempts to identify a root cause is a result of flawed epistemology

**Kavalski 7** – doctoral training in international politics at Loughborough University (UK), held the Andrew Mellon Fellowship position at the American Institute for Indian Studies (New Delhi, India), the Killam Postdoctoral position at the Department of Political Science, University of Alberta (Canada), and research positions at Aalborg University (Denmark) and at the Institute for the International Law of Peace and Armed Conflict, Ruhr Universität-Bochum (Germany). (Emilian,“The ﬁfth debate and the emergence of complex

international relations theory: notes on the application

of complexity theory to the study of international life,” Cambridge Review of International Affairs, September 2007, EBSCO)//js

In this respect, although most IR scholars would agree that the world of their

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components, that relate in systemic ways (in LaPorte 1975, 282).

#### Patriarchy’s not the root cause

**Bell, 6** - senior lecturer – Department of Politics and International Studies @ Cambridge University

(Duncan, “Beware of false prophets: biology, human nature and the future of International Relations theory,” International Affairs 82, 3 p. 493–510)//SMS

Writing in Foreign Affairs in 1998, Francis Fukuyama, tireless promulgator of the ‘

AND

essay unfortunately recur throughout the growing literature on the biology of international politics.

#### Neither is Masculinity

**Ehrenreich 99** – Ph.D Cellular Immunology @ Rockefeller University, author of 21 books, political activist (Barbara, “Fukuyama’s Follies” [“Men Hate War Too”], 1999, Foreign Affairs Volume 78, No. 1, January/February, <http://www.metu.edu.tr/~utuba/Ehrenreich%20etal.pdf>, Spector)

If Fukuyama had read just a bit further in the anthropology of war, even

AND

War and Society, that has posed a persistent challenge to the Pentagon.

#### US alone can’t solve – Napalitano concedes

US Department of Homeland Security 9 (“Readout of Secretary Napolitano’s Discussion of Human Trafficking at the Danish Institute for International Studies”, Press Release, Nov 3, http://www.dhs.gov/ynews/releases/pr\_1257263394677.shtm)

Copenhagen, Denmark—Department of Homeland Security (DHS) Secretary Janet Napolitano today

AND

with non-governmental organizations to help provide long-term assistance efforts.

#### Serious problems with feminist studies of violence—individual variance, not patriarchy, is the root cause

Dutton, Professor of Psychology at the University of British Columbia, 94 (Donald G., “Patriarchy and Wife Assault: the Ecological Fallacy”, Violence and Victims 9:2, 1994, <http://lab.drdondutton.com/wp-content/uploads/2011/02/DUTTON.-1994.-PATRIARCHY-AND-WIFE-ASSAULT-THE-ECOLOGICAL-FALLACY..pdf>)//AS

A final problem is that structural inequality and patriarchal norms were not associated in this

AND

and sociodemographic assessments of "patriarchal ideology" reported by Smith (1990).

#### Feminism will not create global peace – women commit numerous violent atrocities

**Pollitt 99** – B.A. Philosophy @ Radcliffe College, M.F.A Writing @ Columbia University, former columnist @ The New Yorker, NYT, The New Republic, former lecturer @ Harvard, Yale, and Princeton (Katha, “Fukuyama’s Follies” [“Father Knows Best”], 1999, Foreign Affairs Volume 78, No. 1, January/February, <http://www.metu.edu.tr/~utuba/Ehrenreich%20etal.pdf>, Spector)

He argues that men are more violent than women. Someday he may provide actual

AND

, psychopathic, glorious, or routine, depending on its social context.